Africa
South of
the Sahara
2010

Africa South of the Sahara 2010

39th Edition



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FORFWORD

Some 20 years after the 'third wave' of democratization began to roll across the sub-Saharan region, a notable reversal of this process was experienced in 2008–09, with several countries suspended from the African Union as a result of 'unconstitutional interruption of the democratic order'. Thus, the 39th edition of AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA covers a period of significant change, including the passing of two of the continent's longest serving Heads of State. El Hadj Omar Bongo Ondimba died in June 2009 after 42 years as the Gabonese President. He was to be succeeded by his son, Ali Bongo Ondimba, who secured victory at a presidential election held in August, which was alleged by opposition parties to have been conducted fraudulently and was followed by widespread unrest. In Guinea the death of Gen. Lansana Conté in December 2008 precipitated the seizure of power by a military junta, led by a junior army officer, Capt. Moussa Dadis Camara, which suspended the Constitution and all political and trade union activity. During the year under review, constitutional changes were also enacted by the Presidents of Niger and the Comoros, which enabled the incumbents to extend their mandates and increase their control over the institutions of state, while a presidential election in Mauritania in July 2009 legitimized the effective re-establishment of military rule. Furthermore, Marc Ravalomanana, the elected President of Madagascar, was forced from office in March, and also in that month João Bernardo Vieira, the Guinea-Bissau President, was assassinated by disaffected members of the armed forces. The decision of the ruling African National Congress of South Africa to 'recall' President Thabo Mbeki in September 2008 was also interpreted in some quarters as a weakening of African constitutional democracy. Elsewhere on the continent, economic measures implemented following the signing of a power-sharing accord in Zimbabwe between the Movement for Democratic Change and the Zimbabwe African National Union—Patriotic Front stabilized the country's perilous financial position; however, a solution to Zimbabwe's enduring political problems remained elusive. Meanwhile, there was increasing concern regarding the potential effect of the global financial crisis on levels of aid to African countries, with a number of donors reducing assistance commitments during 2009. As a consequence, substantial negative implications for current programmes to reduce poverty and increase development were expected.

These events, together with the year's main political and economic developments in each of the 52 states that comprise Africa south of the Sahara, are comprehensively narrated and examined. Readers' perspectives are further expanded by the General Survey, which provides an in-depth analysis of current economic trends, an assessment of aid and development initiatives over the past 100 years, an exploration of the phenomenon of failed states and the repercussions of, and responses to, state failure in sub-Saharan Africa, and an examination of the People's Republic of China's increasing political and economic interest in the African continent. New essays on health and medical issues and African security architecture are presented, while essays on two regional specific topics—the threat to West Africa by organized crime and the development of ICT in East Africa—are included for the first time.

In addition to contributions by specialist authors, researchers and commentators, all statistical and directory material in the new edition has been extensively updated, revised and expanded. A calendar of the key political events of 2008–09 provides convenient rapid reference to the year's main developments. Extensive coverage of international organizations and research bodies active in Africa is included, together with detailed background information on the continent's major agricultural and mineral commodities.

The Editors are once again thankful to all the contributors for their articles and advice, and to the numerous governments and organizations that have returned questionnaires and provided statistical and other information.

September 2009

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The Editors gratefully acknowledge the interest and co-operation of the many national statistical and information offices and embassies and high commissions, whose valued assistance in updating the material contained in AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA is greatly appreciated.

We acknowledge particular indebtedness for permission to reproduce material from the following publications: the United Nations' statistical databases and Demographic Yearbook, Statistical Yearbook, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Industrial Commodity Statistics Yearbook and International Trade Statistics Yearbook; the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization's Statistical Yearbook and Institute for Statistics database; the Human Development Report of the United Nations Development Programme; the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations' statistical database; the statistical databases of the World Health Organization; the International Labour Office's statistical database and Yearbook of Labour Statistics; the World Bank's World Bank Atlas, Global Development Finance, World Development Report and World Development Indicators; the International Monetary Fund's statistical database, International Financial Statistics and Government Finance Statistics Yearbook; the World Tourism Organization's Compendium and Yearbook of Tourism Statistics; the US Geological Survey; the International Telecommunication Union; and The Military Balance 2008, a publication of the International Institute for Strategic Studies, Arundel House, 13–15 Arundel Street, London, WC2R 3DX, United Kingdom. We acknowledge La Zone Franc and the regular publications of the Banque centrale des états de l'Afrique de l'ouest and of the Banque des états de l'Afrique centrale as the sources of some of our financial information on francophone Africa.

The articles on Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha make use of material from *The Commonwealth Yearbook*, with the kind permission of TSO (The Stationery Office).

HEALTH AND WELFARE STATISTICS: SOURCES AND DEFINITIONS

Total fertility rate Source: WHO Statistical Information System. The number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child-bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period.

Under-5 mortality rate Source: WHO Statistical Information System. Defined by WHO as the probability of a child born in a specific year or period dying before reaching the age of five, if subject to the age-specific mortality rates of that year or period.

HIV/AIDS Source: UNAIDS. Estimated percentage of adults aged 15 to 49 years living with HIV/AIDS. < indicates 'fewer than'.

Health expenditure Source: WHO Statistical Information System.

US \$ per head (PPP)

International dollar estimates, derived by dividing local currency units by an estimate of their purchasing-power parity (PPP) compared with the US dollar. PPPs are the rates of currency conversion that equalize the purchasing power of different currencies by eliminating the differences in price levels between countries. % of GDP

GDP levels for OECD countries follow the most recent UN System of National Accounts. For non-OECD countries a value was estimated by utilizing existing UN, IMF and World Bank data.

Public expenditure

Government health-related outlays plus expenditure by social schemes compulsorily affiliated with a sizeable share of the population, and extrabudgetary funds allocated to health services. Figures include grants or loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities, and sometimes commercial banks.

Access to water and sanitation Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme on Water Supply and Sanitation (JMP) (Progress on Drinking Water and Sanitation, 2008). Defined in terms of the percentage of the population using improved facilities in terms of the type of technology and levels of service afforded. For water, this includes house connections, public standpipes, boreholes with handpumps, protected dug wells, protected spring and rainwater collection; allowance is also made for other locally defined technologies. Sanitation is defined to include connection to a sewer or septic tank system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit or ventilated improved pit latrine, again with allowance for acceptable local technologies. Access to water and sanitation does not imply that the level of service or quality of water is 'adequate' or 'safe'.

Carbon dioxide emissions Source: World Bank, World Development Indicators database, citing the Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (sponsored by the US Department of Energy). Emissions comprise those resulting from the burning of fossil fuels (including those produced during consumption of solid, liquid and gas fuels and from gas flaring) and from the manufacture of cement.

Human Development Index (HDI) Source: UNDP, Human Development Report (2007/08, Statistical Update). A summary of human development measured by three basic dimensions: prospects for a long and healthy life, measured by life expectancy at birth; knowledge, measured by adult literacy rate (two-thirds' weight) and the combined gross enrolment ratio in primary, secondary and tertiary education (one-third weight); and standard of living, measured by GDP per head (PPP US \$). The index value obtained lies between zero and one. A value above 0.8 indicates high human development, between 0.5 and 0.8 medium human development, and below 0.5 low human development. A centralized data source for all three dimensions was not available for all countries. In some cases other data sources were used to calculate a substitute value; however, this was excluded from the ranking. Other countries, including non-UNDP members, were excluded from the HDI altogether. In total, 179 countries were ranked for 2006.

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#### THE CONTRIBUTORS

**J. A. Allan.** Former Professor of Geography, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Kwesi Aning. Head, Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution Department, Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre, Accra.

**Ike Anya.** Specialist Registrar in Public Health Medicine, Bristol North Primary Care Trust, and Lecturer at the London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine.

L. Berry. Former Professor of Geography, University of Dar es Salaam.

**Emma Birikorang.** Research Fellow, Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution Department, Kofi Annan International Peace-keeping Training Centre, Accra.

E. A. Boateng. Environmental consultant and educationalist.

Richard A. Bradshaw. Professor of History, Centre College, Kentucky.

Sir Mervyn Brown. Former British Ambassador in Madagascar. Member, Académie Malgache.

Richard Brown. Former Dean, School of African and Asian Studies,

University of Sussex at Brighton. **Greg Cameron.** Professor of Political Science and Rural Studies, Nova Scotia Agricultural College.

Marisé Castro. Researcher, Amnesty International, International Secretariat. London.

**Christopher Clapham.** Professor of Politics and International Relations, Centre of African Studies, University of Cambridge, and Editor of the *Journal of Modern African Studies*.

Phil Clark. Research Fellow, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, University of Oxford, and Co-convenor of the Oxford Transitional Justice Research Group.

John I. Clarke. Professor of Geography, University of Durham.

Walter S. Clarke. Senior Advisor for Civil-Military Co-operation, Global Center for Disaster Management and Humanitarian Action, College of Public Health, University of South Florida.

 $\textbf{Julian Cooke.} \ \textbf{Editor of the} \ \textit{Anglo-Malagasy Society Newsletter}.$ 

 ${\bf Jo\tilde{a}o}$   ${\bf Gomes}$   ${\bf Cravinho}.$  Portuguese Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Co-operation.

**Pierre Englebert.** Associate Professor of Politics, Pomona College, Claremont, California.

**Juan Fandos-Rius.** Encyclopaedist and historian of the Central African Republic.

Marek Garztecki. Writer specializing in African political and economic issues.

nomic issues. **Edward George.** Writer specializing in sub-Saharan African political and economic issues.

Marie Gibert. PhD candidate, Department of Politics and International Studies, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Patrick Gilkes. Writer on Africa for the BBC External Services.

**Pierre Gourou.** Late Professor of Geography, Université Libre de Bruxelles and Collège de France, Paris.

 ${\bf R.\,J.\,Harrison\,Church.}$  Late Professor of Geography, London School of Economics.

David Hilling. Research adviser, University of Greenwich.

**Edith Hodgkinson.** Writer specializing in the economies of developing countries.

 ${\bf Victoria\ Holligan.}$  Economist specializing in sub-Saharan Africa and the global energy sector.

A. MacGregor Hutcheson. Lecturer in Geography, Aberdeen College of Education.

**Michael Jennings.** Senior Lecturer in International Development, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

Zachary D. Kaufman JD candidate, Yale Law School, and Marshall Scholar and DPhil candidate, International Relations, University of Oxford.

**George Kay.** Head of the Department of Geography and Recreation Studies, Staffordshire University.

 ${\bf B.~W.~Langlands.}$  Late Professor of Geography, Makerere University College, Kampala.

**Bernard Lanne.** Late Editor-in-Chief of *La Documentation française*, Paris

**Ernest Ansah Lartey.** Research Associate, Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution Department, Kofi Annan International Peacekeeping Training Centre Accra.

G. C. Last. Former Adviser, Ethiopian Ministry of Education and Fine Arts

**Richard Levin.** Director-General, Department of Public Service and Administration, Pretoria.

I. M. Lewis. Professor of Anthropology, London School of Economics and Political Science.

**Akin L. Mabogunje.** Former Professor of Geography, University of Ibadan.

T. C. McCaskie. Lecturer in the Social History of West Africa in the Twentieth Century, Centre of West African Studies, University of Birmingham

Hugh Macmillan. Former Professor of History, University of Transkei

Graham Matthews. Group Marketing Director, Celtel.

**François Misser.** Writer specializing in the business and economic affairs of developing countries.

Peter K. Mitchell. Honorary Senior Research Fellow, Centre of West African Studies, University of Birmingham.

W. T. W. Morgan. Senior Lecturer, Department of Geography, University of Durham.

**Gregory Mthembu-Salter.** Writer specializing in the political and economic affairs of African countries.

**Katharine Murison.** Editor of *Africa South of the Sahara*, 2001–04. **Thomas Ofcansky.** Writer specializing in African political and economic issues.

**Quentin Outram.** Senior Lecturer in Economics, Leeds University Business School, University of Leeds.

René Pélissier. Author specializing in contemporary Spanish-speaking and Portuguese-speaking Africa.

Luisa Handem Piette. Writer specializing in African political and development issues.

**Alan Rake.** Former Managing Editor of *African Business* and *New African* magazines, London.

Sarah Rich Dorman. Lecturer in African and International Politics, University of Edinburgh.

Andrew D. Roberts. Former Professor of the History of Africa, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London.

**Christopher Saunders.** Department of Historical Studies, University of Cape Town.

Gerhard Seibert. Researcher, Centro de Estudos Africanos (CEA)/ ISCTE—IUL, Lisbon.

Miles Smith-Morris. Writer specializing in developing countries.

**Donald L. Sparks.** Professor of International Economics, The Citadel, Charleston, South Carolina, and Visiting Professor of Economics, Innsbruck Summer Program.

**Joseph K. Ssewanyana.** Senior Lecturer, Makerere University Business School.

David Styan. Lecturer in Politics, Birkbeck College, University of London.

Richard Synge. Writer and journalist specializing in African political and economic issues.

Ian Taylor. Professor of International Relations, University of St Andrews.

Nadège Tchotchoe. Researcher, Royal African Society.

Senait Woldu Tesfamichael. PhD candidate, University of California.

Virginia Thompson. Writer specializing in francophone Africa.

**Olalekan A. Uthman.** Research Fellow, Public Health, Epidemiology, and Biostatistics, University of Birmingham

 $\textbf{Charlotte Vaillant.} \ Economist \ specializing \ in \ francophone \ Africa.$ 

**Linda Van Buren.** Writer specializing in the business and economic affairs of African countries.

**Sarah Vaughan.** Honorary Fellow, School of Social and Political Studies, University of Edinburgh.

**Manickam Venkataraman.** Associate Professor of Political Science and International Relations, Addis Ababa University.

**Philip Verwimp.** Co-director of the Households in Conflict Network and Lecturer in Development Economics, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague.

 ${\bf Geoffrey\ J.\ Williams.}$  Former Professor of Geography, University of Zambia.

 $\bf Paul \ D. \ Williams.$  Associate Professor, Elliot School of International Affairs, George Washington University.

**John A. Wiseman.** Late Senior Lecturer in Politics, University of Newcastle.

Peter Woodward. Professor of Politics, University of Reading.

**Duncan Woodside.** Journalist and analyst specializing in economics and conflict in the Great Lakes of Africa.

Ralph Young. Senior Lecturer, Department of Government, University of Manchester.

## **ABBREVIATIONS**

		_	
Acad. ACP	Academician; Academy African, Caribbean and Pacific (States)	$rac{ ext{Dra}}{ ext{dwt}}$	Doctora dead weight tons
AfDB	African Development Bank		
ADF	African Development Fund	E	East; Eastern; Emalangeni (Swaziland currency)
Adm.	Admiral	€ EAC	Euro (currency) East African Community
Admin.	Administration; Administrative; Administrator	EC	European Community
AEC	African Economic Community	ECA	Economic Commission for Africa (UN)
AG AGOA	Aktiengesellschaft (limited company) African Growth and Opportunity Act	ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
a.i.	ad interim	ECU	European Currency Unit(s)
AIDS	acquired immunodeficiency syndrome	Ed.(s)	Editor(s)
AM	Amplitude Modulation	EDF	European Development Fund
Apdo	Apartado (Post Box)	edn EEZ	edition Exclusive Economic Zone
Apt	Apartment	e.g.	exempli gratia (for example)
${ m ARV} \\ { m Ass.}$	advanced retroviral Assembly	EIB	European Investment Bank
Ass. Asscn	Association	Eng.	Engineer; Engineering
Assoc.	Associate	EP	Empresa Pública
Asst	Assistant	EPZ	Export Processing Zone
AU	African Union	ESAF est.	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility established; estimate; estimated
Aug.	August	est. etc.	etcetera
auth.	authorized	EU	European Union
Av. Ave	Avenida (Avenue) Avenue	excl.	excluding
Ave	Avenue	Exec.	Executive
BCEAO	Banque centrale des états de l'Afrique de l'ouest	exhbn(s)	exhibition(s)
Bd	Board	Ext.	Extension
b/d	barrels per day	f.	founded
BEAC	Banque des états de l'Afrique centrale Building(s)	FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
Bldg(s) Blvd	Boulevard	f.a.s.	free alongside
BOAD	Banque Ouest-Africaine de développement	FDI	foreign direct investment
BP	Boîte Postale (Post Box)	Feb.	February
br.(s)	branch(es)	Fed. FG	Federation; Federal Guinea Franc
Brig.	Brigadier	FIDES	Fonds d'investissement et de développement économique
$\mathbf{C}$	Centigrade; Cedi(s) (Ghana currency)	TIDES	et social
c.	circa	Flt	Flight
cap.	capital	FMD	foot-and-mouth disease
Capt.	Captain	FMG	Malagasy Franc
CEMAC	Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique	fmr(ly)	former(ly)
~	centrale	f.o.b.	free on board
Cen. CEO	Central Chief Executive Officer	Fr Fr.	Father Franc(s)
cf.	confer (compare)	Fri.	Friday
CFA	Communauté financière africaine; Coopération financière	ft	foot (feet)
0111	en Afrique centrale	FTA	free trade agreement/area
Chair.	Chairman/woman	ď	gram(s)
Cie	Compagnie	g GDP	gross domestic product
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight	Gen.	General
C-in-C	Commander-in-Chief circulation	GMO(s)	genetically modified organism(s)
circ. cm	centimetre(s)	GMT	Greenwich Mean Time
cnr	corner	GNI	gross national income
c/o	care of	GNP	gross national product
Co	Company; County	Gov. Govt	Governor Government
Col	Colonel	GPO	General Post Office
Comm.	Commission	grt	gross registered ton(s)
Commdr Commr	Commander Commissioner	$\widetilde{\mathrm{GWh}}$	gigawatt hour(s)
Conf.	Conference	ha	hectare(s)
Confed.	Confederation	HIPC	heavily indebted poor country
COO	Chief Operating Officer	HIV	human immunodeficiency virus
Corpn	Corporation	hl	hectolitre(s)
CP	Caixa Postal, Case Postale (Post Box)	$_{ m HM}$	His/Her Majesty
Cpl	Corporal	HPAI	highly pathogenic avian influenza
Cttee	Committee cubic	HQ	Headquarters
$_{ m cwt}$	hundredweight	HYV	high-yielding variety
		ibid.	ibidem (from the same source)
Dec.	December	IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Del.	Delegate	ICT	(World Bank)
Dem. Dep.	Democratic Deputy	ICT IDA	information and communication technology International Development Association
Dep. dep.	deposits	IDA IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
Dept	Department	i.e.	id est (that is to say)
Devt	Development	IGAD	Intergovernmental Authority on Development
Dir	Director	ILO	International Labour Organization/Office
Div.	Division(al)	$\inf_{\cdot}$	International Monetary Fund
Dr Dr.	Doctor Drive	in Inc	inch (inches)
DI.	Dire	111C	Incorporated

#### ABBREVIATIONS

incl.	include, including	PO	Post Office
Ind.	Independent	POB	Post Office Box
Ing.	Engineer	Pres.	President
Insp.	Inspector	PRGF	Poverty Reduction and Growth Facility
		Prin.	
Inst.	Institute		Principal
Int.	International	Prof.	Professor
Is	Islands	$\mathbf{Propr}$	Proprietor
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification	Prov.	Province; Provincial
ISP	internet service provider	Pte	Private
ITUC	International Trade Union Confederation	Pty	Proprietary
_		p.u.	paid up
Jan.	January	publ.(s)	publication(s); published
$_{ m Jr}$	Junior	Publr	Publisher
$\operatorname{Jt}$	Joint	Pvt.	Private
77	77 1 (34 1 : 1/7 1: : )	I VU.	Tilvate
K	Kwacha (Malawi and Zambia currencies)	q.v.	quod vide (to which refer)
kg	kilogram(s)	=	*
km	kilometre(s)	R	Rand (South African currency)
kW	kilowatt(s)	$\operatorname{Rd}$	Road
kWh	kilowatt hour(s)	regd	registered
		reorg.	reorganized
lb	pound(s)	Rep.	Representative
Lda	Limitada (limited company)	Repub.	Republic
LDCs	Least Developed Countries	res	reserves
Le.	Leone (Sierra Leone currency)	retd	retired
LNG	Liquefied natural gas	Rev.	Reverend
LPG	Liquefied petroleum gas		
Lt	Lieutenant	Rm	Room
Ltd	Limited	RMS	Royal Mail Steamer
Liu	Limited	RN	Royal Navy
M	Maloti (Lesotho currency)	Rs	Rupee(s) (Mauritius currency)
m	metre(s)	$\operatorname{Rt}$	Right
m.	million	~	
		S	South; Southern
Maj.	Major	SA	Société Anonyme, Sociedad Anónima (limited company);
Man.	Manager; Managing		South Africa
MB/s	megabits per second	SADC	Southern African Development Community
MDG	Millennium Development Goal	SARL	Sociedade Anônima de Responsabilidade Limitada (limited
MDRI	multilateral debt relief initiative		company)
Me	Maître	Sat.	Saturday
mem.	member	SDR	Special Drawing Right(s)
MFA	Multi-fibre Arrangement		
Mfg	Manufacturing	Sec.	Secretary
		Secr.	Secretariat
mfrs	manufacturers	Sept.	September
mg	milligram(s)	$\operatorname{Sgt}$	Sergeant
$_{ m Mgr}$	Monseigneur, Monsignor	SITC	Standard International Trade Classification
Mil.	Military	SME	small and medium-sized enterprises
Mlle	Mademoiselle	Soc.	Society
mm	millimetre(s)	Sq.	Square
Mme	Madame	sq.	square (in measurements)
Mon.	Monday	$\overset{\mathrm{sq}}{\mathrm{SR}}$	Seychelles Rupee(s)
MP	Member of Parliament		
MSS	manuscripts	Sr	Senior
	Mount	St	Street; Saint, San, Santo
Mt		Sta	Santa
MV	Motor Vessel	$\operatorname{Ste}$	Sainte
MW	megawatt(s); medium wave	STI(s)	sexually transmitted infection(s)
MWh	megawatt hour(s)	Stn	Station
NT.	N (1 N (1	Sun.	Sunday
N	North; Northern	Supt	Superintendent
N	Naira (Nigerian currency)	_	-
NA	National Association (banking)	tech.	technical, technology
n.a.	not available	trans.	translator, translated
Nat.	National	Treas.	Treasurer
NCO	Non-Commissioned Officer	TV	Television
NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development		
n.e.s.	not elsewhere specified	UA	Unit(s) of Account
NGO	non-governmental organization	UEE	Unidade Económica Estatal
No.	number	UEMOA	Union économique et monétaire ouest-africaine
Nov.	November	UK	United Kingdom
		ul.	ulitsa (street)
nr	near	UM	Ouguiya(s) (Mauritania currency)
nrt	net registered ton(s)	UN	United Nations
NV	Naamloze Vennootschap (limited company)	UNAIDS	United Nations Joint Programme on HIV/AIDS
OAU	Organization of African Unity		
		UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
Oct.	October	UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development	UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural
OIC	Organization of the Islamic Conference		Organization
OMVS	Organisation pour la mise en valeur du fleuve Sénégal	UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries	Univ.	University
opp.	opposite	UNWTO	World Tourism Organization
Org.(s)	Organization(s)	US(A)	United States (of America)
OZ	ounce(s)	USAID	United States (of America) United States Agency for International Development
	041100(b)	USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
P	Pula (Botswana currency)	OBBR	omon or soviet socialist nepublics
p.	page	Vol.(s)	Volume(s)
p.a.	per annum		
Parl.	Parliament(ary)	W	West; Western
Perm.	Permanent	WHO	World Health Organization
pl.	place (square)	WSSD	World Summit on Sustainable Development
		WTO	World Trade Organization
PLC	Public Limited Company		<u>g</u>
PMB	Private Mail Bag	yr(s)	year(s)

### INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE CODES

To make international calls to telephone and fax numbers listed in *Africa South of the Sahara*, dial the international code of the country from which you are calling, followed by the appropriate country code for the organization you wish to call (listed below), followed by the area code (if applicable) and telephone or fax number listed in the entry.

Co	ountry	
	$\operatorname{code}$	+ GMT*
Angola	244	+1
Ascension Island	247	0
Benin	229	+1
Botswana	267	+2
British Indian Ocean Territory	246	+5
Burkina Faso	226	0
Burundi	257	+2
Cameroon	237	+1
Cape Verde	238	-1
The Central African Republic	236	+1
Chad	235	+1
The Comoros	269	+3
Congo, Democratic Republic	243	+1
Congo, Republic	242	+1
Côte d'Ivoire	225	0
Djibouti	253	+3
Equatorial Guinea	240	+1
Eritrea	291	+3
Ethiopia	251	+3
Gabon	241	+1
The Gambia	220	0
Ghana	233	0
Guinea	224	0
Guinea-Bissau	245	0
Kenya	254	+3
Lesotho	266	+2
Liberia	231	0
Madagascar	261	+3
Malawi	265	+2
Mali	223	0

Co	ountry code	+ GMT*
Mauritania	222	0
Mauritius	230	+4
Mayotte	262	+3
Mozambique	258	+2
Namibia	264	+2
Niger	227	+1
Nigeria	234	+1
Réunion	262	+4
Rwanda	250	+2
Saint Helena	290	0
São Tomé and Príncipe	239	0
Senegal	221	0
Seychelles	248	+4
Sierra Leone	232	0
Somalia	252	+3
South Africa	27	+2
Sudan	249	+2
Swaziland	268	+2
Tanzania	255	+3
Togo	228	0
Tristan da Cunha	290	0
Uganda	256	+3
Zambia	260	+2
Zimbabwe	263	+2

^{*}Time difference in hours + Greenwich Mean Time (GMT). The times listed compare the standard (winter) times. Some countries may adopt Summer (Daylight Saving) Times—i.e. + 1 hour—for part of the year.

# EXPLANATORY NOTE ON THE DIRECTORY SECTION

The Directory section of each chapter is arranged under the following headings, where they apply:

THE CONSTITUTION

THE GOVERNMENT HEAD OF STATE

CABINET/COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

EXECUTIVE

MINISTRY ADDRESSES

LEGISLATURE

**ELECTION COMMISSION** 

POLITICAL ORGANIZATIONS

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION

JUDICIAL SYSTEM

RELIGION

THE PRESS

**PUBLISHERS** 

BROADCASTING AND COMMUNICATIONS

FINANCE CENTRAL BANK NATIONAL BANKS COMMERCIAL BANKS
DEVELOPMENT BANKS
MERCHANT BANKS
SAVINGS BANKS
INVESTMENT BANKS
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS
STOCK EXCHANGE
INSURANCE

TRADE AND INDUSTRY

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES
DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATIONS
CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE
INDUSTRIAL AND TRADE ASSOCIATIONS
EMPLOYERS' ORGANIZATIONS
UTILITIES
MAJOR COMPANIES
CO-OPERATIVES

TRANSPORT

RAILWAYS ROADS INLAND WATERWAYS

TRADE UNIONS

SHIPPING

CIVIL AVIATION

**TOURISM** 

DEFENCE

**EDUCATION**